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Medicaid Financing for Family and Youth Peer Support: A Scan of State Programs

Family and youth peer support is an important component of the Care Management Entity (CME)¹ approach. These supports play an essential role in helping to build the resiliency of caregivers and youth and strengthen the capacity of families to care for children at home. Family and youth peer support providers are integral to teams serving children and youth with behavioral health challenges and their families, and they are distinct from traditional mental health service providers in that they operate out of their personal experience and knowledge.

Strategies for funding formal family and youth peer support exist in states across the country. The following chart draws from a national point-in-time scan of states that are using Medicaid to finance family and youth peer support efforts. The information is meant to guide states that are exploring

BACKGROUND

This resource was developed by the Center for Health Care Strategies (CHCS) through its role as the coordinating entity for a five-year, three-state Quality Demonstration Grant project funded by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services under the Children's Health Insurance Program Reauthorization (CHIPRA) Act of 2009. The multi-state grant is supporting lead-state Maryland, and partner states Georgia and Wyoming, in implementing or expanding a CME approach to improve clinical and functional outcomes, reduce costs, increase access to home- and community-based services, and increase resiliency for high-utilizing Medicaid- and CHIP-enrolled children and youth with serious behavioral health challenges. Visit www.chcs.org for more information.

models of family and youth peer support and/or seeking to learn more about financing strategies to help ensure sustainability of these services.

Current Medicaid funding sources for family and youth peer support include the use of state plan amendments (SPA), Medicaid waivers, and Medicaid administrative match. States can use federal Medicaid matching funds to reimburse community-based programs for administrative activities related to outreach and coordination for people who are potentially eligible for Medicaid or current recipients. States that finance family and youth peer support programs through administrative federal financial participation dollars, and states that leverage Medicaid funding for family and youth peer support under other service titles/descriptions such as community support, case management, or resource development are not included in this scan, but will be included in the results of a broader scan being conducted by the University of Maryland.

State Plan Amendment (SPA): The state Medicaid plan, the contract between a state and the federal government whereby the state agrees to administer the Medicaid program in accordance with federal law and policy, outlines the scope of the Medicaid program, including groups covered, services furnished, and payment policy. A state plan is amended when a state makes changes in its Medicaid program (e.g., adding services). The state plan amendment must be approved by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) for the state to receive federal matching funds. Some states have amended their state plans to include family and youth peer support.

Medicaid Waivers: Waivers allow Medicaid to pay for additional services not covered in the state plan or not otherwise eligible for federal Medicaid matching funding. Some states fund family and youth peer support services through 1915(c) Home- and Community-Based Services (HCBS) waivers. HCBS waivers allow for the provision of long-term care services in home- and community-based settings. States can provide a combination of standard medical and non-medical services, and can also propose "other" types of services that may assist in diverting and/or transitioning individuals from institutional settings into their homes and communities. The 1915(c) Severe Emotional Disturbance waiver and the 1915(c) Psychiatric Residential Treatment Facility (PRTF) demonstration waiver are being used by some states to fund family and youth peer support programs. Waiver dollars are part state and part federal money; the Medicaid waiver plan must be approved by CMS.

The information contained in this chart is drawn primarily from state government websites (see page2 for sources). To the extent possible, state-specific Medicaid and regulatory language has been used. This document was developed under grant CFDA 93.767 from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Medicaie & Medicaid Services. However, these contents do not necessarily represent the policy of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, and you should not assume endorsement by the Federal Government.

¹ A Care Management Entity is a centralized vehicle that coordinates all care for youth with complex behavioral health challenges who are involved in multiple systems, and their families. For more information, see *Care Management Entities: A Primer*, Center for Health Care Strategies, June 2011 at http://www.chcs.org/publications3960/publications.show.htm?doc_id=1261240



Sources

Information on PRTF Waiver:

Accessible at: http://www.medicaid.gov/Medicaid-CHIP-Program-Information/By-Topics/Delivery-Systems/Institutional-Care/Alternatives-to-Psychiatric-Residential-Treatment-Facilities-Demonstration-PRTF.html

National Evaluation of Medicaid Demonstration: Home- and Community-Based Alternatives to Psychiatric Residential Treatment Facilities Year 2 - Implementation Status Report, March 1, 2010 prepared by IMPAQ International, LLC and Westat, Inc. Accessible at:

https://www.cms.gov/CommunityServices/Downloads/CBA Implementation Status Report 2009.pdf

Alaska

http://www.hss.state.ak.us/DBH/PDF/BHS%20Manual%20PartA%20Apndx%2020110827.doc

Arkansas

https://www.medicaid.state.ar.us/ [see TCM 1915(g)]

https://www.medicaid.state.ar.us/InternetSolution/provider/docs/tcm.aspx#fees

Arizona

http://www.azdhs.gov/bhs/children/index.htm

http://www.azahcccs.gov/commercial/ProviderBilling/rates/BehavioralHealthrates.aspx

Georgia

http://dch.georgia.gov/00/channel title/0,2094,31446711 31944826,00.html

Hawaii

http://hawaii.gov/health/mental-health/camhd/library/webs/ipspg/ipspg.html

Email Correspondence with Dr. Lesley Slavin

(Indiana

http://www.in.gov/idoc/reentry/2525.htm

https://myshare.in.gov/FSSA/dmha/caprtf/Providers/Forms/AllItems.aspx

Kansas

http://www.kdheks.gov/hcf/healthwave

https://www.kmap-state-ks.us/public/providermanuals.asp

Kentucky

http://chfs.ky.gov/dms/

http://mhmr.ky.gov/dbh/kpst.as

http://www.lrc.ky.gov/kar/907/003/030.htm

Email correspondence with David Snyder, DBHDID

Massachusetts

http://www.masspartnership.com/provider/index.aspx?lnkID=CBHI.ascx

http://www.mass.gov/eohhs/gov/commissions-and-initiatives/cbhi/

Maryland

http://www.dhmh.state.md.us/mma/Eligibility/med medical%20asst%20overview Doc%202/medasstov.html

Email Correspondence with Gerry Grimm, Innovations Institute, University of Maryland

Michigan

http://www.michigan.gov/mdch/0,1607,7-132-2943 4860---,00.html

Email correspondence with Connie Conklin, DCH

Montana

http://www.dphhs.mt.gov/mentalhealth/children/prtfwaiver.shtml

National Federation of Families for Children's Mental Health

http://www.ffcmh.org/

Email and telephonic correspondence with Fran Purdy, Director, Certification Commission for Family Support

Oklahoma

http://www.odmhsas.org/FY2012%20ODMHSAS%20Services%20Manual%20%207-1-2011.pdf

South Carolina

http://www.chance.sc.gov/ProviderForms/ProviderManual8-19-08.pdf

Virginia

http://www.dmas.virginia.gov/

Washington

http://www.dshs.wa.gov/dbhr/mhpeer.shtml

State	Medicaid Funding Source	FY Peer Support Provider (Service) Title	Definition	Components of Service	Billing Codes	Billing Amounts	Qualifications, Training and Supervision			
State P	ate Plan Amendment									
AK	State Plan Amendment (SPA)	Peer Support Specialist (Peer Support Services)	Peer Support Services is a type of rehabilitation service that is expected to increase the recipient's ability to function within their home, school, and community. This category of services may be provided on the premises of a Community Behavioral Health Services Provider (CBHP), in the recipient's home, or in any community setting appropriate for providing the services as specified in the recipient's behavioral health treatment plan. These services are rendered by the CBHS provider's staff – in this case, the peer support specialist – who is performing the service as a regular duty within the scope of their knowledge, experience, and education.	A Peer Support Specialist is working within the scope of his or her training and experience, and as directed by a directing clinician in a community behavioral health provider (CBHP) services organization. A Peer Support Specialist performs responsibilities that may include: provision of psychosocial evaluation and education related to a patient's behavioral health condition; and counseling, teaching needed life skills, encouraging, and coaching behavioral health patients. He or she has specialization or experience in providing rehabilitation services to recipients with a severe behavioral health condition (adults experiencing serious mental illness or children experiencing severe emotional disturbance), but may have less than a master's degree in psychology, social work, counseling, or a related field.	H0038 Peer Support Services- Individual (delivered to the youth) H0038-HR Peer Support Services-Family (with patient present) (delivered to the adult caregiver) H0038-HS Peer Support Services-Family (without patient present) (delivered to the adult caregiver)	\$17 per 15 minutes Max. 100 hrs per State Fiscal Year (SFY) \$17 per 15 minutes Max. 180 hrs per SFY \$17 per 15 minutes Max. 180 hrs per SFY	A peer support specialist is a person who: Meets all the qualifications of a behavioral health clinical associate (see below); Is competent to provide peer support services by virtue of having experienced behavioral health issues in self or family; and Is supervised by a mental health professional clinician who the behavioral health services provider has determined is competent to supervise peer support services. A behavioral health clinical associate is a person who: Has specialization or experience in providing rehabilitation services to recipients with a severe behavioral health condition (adults experiencing serious mental illness or children experiencing severe emotional disturbance), but may have less than a master's degree in psychology, social work, counseling, or a related field; Is working within the scope of			

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							his or her training and experience, and as directed by a directing clinician in a community behavioral health provider services organization; and Performs duties that may include: provision of psychosocial evaluation and education related to a patient's behavioral health condition; and counseling, teaching needed life skills, encouraging and coaching behavioral health patients.
AR	State Plan Amendment [Children's Services Targeted Case Mgmt. (TCM)]	Parent Aide	The Parent Aide must be employed by Children's Services for the purpose of assisting families in accessing services, and must be a parent of a child with special health care needs.	Services provided by a parent aide are covered under Targeted Case Management (TCM). Medicaid-covered Children's Services targeted case management services are services that assist recipients in accessing needed medical, social and other support services appropriate to the recipient's needs. Children's Services providers are restricted to serving recipients who are not receiving case management services under an approved waiver program, are not placed in an institution, and are: Aged 0 to 21 years and meet the medical eligibility criteria of Children's Services; Recipients in the state's Title V Children with Special Health Care Needs Agency; or SSI/TEFRA Disabled Children Program	TCM – T1017 (modifiers:U1/ U4)	\$4.25 per 15 minutes Targeted case management services must be billed on a per unit basis, as reflected in a daily total, per beneficiary, per TCM service. One unit equals 15 minutes. One (1) unit = 5 - 15 minutes Two (2)	The parent aide must have satisfactorily completed the onemonth (four-week) orientation provided by Children's Services. A parent aide cannot be a case manager of his or her own child.

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				recipients, aged 0 to 16 years, with any diagnosis.		units = 16 - 30 minutes Three (3) units = 31 - 45 minutes Four (4) units = 46 - 60 minutes All billing must reflect a daily total, per TCM service, based on the established procedure codes. No rounding is allowed.	
AZ	State Plan Amendment	Parent Partner, Family Support Partner	The Parent Partner helps the parent with skill-building or problem-solving. The Parent Partner may assist with resource or system challenges, such as obtaining housing or developing an effective educational plan for the child. It is important to note that the Parent Partner primarily acts as an interventionist, while the primary role of the FSP is to support the family in their involvement in the planning process. The Parent Partner may also need to employ non-adversarial advocacy in order to effectively assist the family.	 Parent Partner: Provide peer-to-peer support and intervention to parents/caregivers of enrolled children and youth. Assist family members to achieve their stated goals. Deliver interventions and activities that meet needs, build on strengths and achieve outcomes. Collaborate with other individuals involved in providing support and care to families enrolled in services. 	S5110 Home- care training (Family Support)	\$14.59 per 15 minutes Represents rate set by AHCCCS. RBHAs have specific contracted rates.	Parent Partners and Family Support Partners (FSP) are family members. Family member is defined as a parent or caregiver who has raised or is currently raising a child with emotional, behavioral or mental health challenges and has experience navigating the children's behavioral health system. This is inclusive of youth and adolescents diagnosed with serious emotional disturbance (SED) up to age 22 if the adolescent is being served by an

Sta	Medicaid Funding Source	FY Peer Support Provider (Service) Title	Definition	Components of Service	Billing Codes	Billing Amounts	Qualifications, Training and Supervision
			The Family Support Partner (FSP) builds partnerships with parents/caregivers and professionals, and is committed to promoting a non-judgmental and respectful attitude with regards to families. The FSP focuses on the needs of the parent/caregiver within the Child and Family Team (CFT) and: (1) helps the parent recognize self-efficacy; (2) pushes the parent's perspective; and (3) builds partnership values between families, communities and system stakeholders in achieving the CFT's desired outcomes.	 Advocate for change in the community and child-serving systems. Support families as a peer and someone with a common background. Provide information, resources and linkage with other networks of support available within the community. Participate with facilitator and the family in forming and maintaining effective Child and Family Teams. Build partnerships with professionals through non-adversarial advocacy. Promote the individual family culture in the Child and Family Team milieu. Represent parent/family voice in all program activities at the agency. Link parents/caregivers with other parents/caregivers in community to reduce isolation that occurs when parenting a child with complex needs. Offer support and encouragement to families as needed. Serve as role model and advocate to families involved in the Child and Family Team process. Participate in all Child and Family Team activities and training. Assist in the ongoing development and evaluation of the service plan. Participate in the 24-hour on-call system with Child and Family Team members. Establish and maintain positive and effective working relationship with internal staff and external resources. 			Individual Education Program (IEP) or up to age 26 if the young adult is being served by an Individual Service Plan (ISP) in transition to the adult mental health system. Parent Partner: Must be able to demonstrate an accepting stance while responding with empathy and clarity to the family. Must be able to encourage collaboration and have knowledge of the systems of care in the community in which he/she is working. The ability to present to small groups or provide training is an asset to this position. Must be able to obtain fingerprint clearance through the Arizona Department of Public Safety. Must have a valid driver's license and proof of car insurance and dependable transportation. Must possess excellent verbal and written communication skills. Must have basic typing/computer processing skills. Must have good organizational and time management skills. High School Diploma or G.E.D. required. Must be a parent or caregiver that has raised a child with behavioral health needs and have experience in at least two child serving systems (examples: Education, Juvenile Justice, Child Protective Services, Developmental

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							FSP: Must be able to work flexible hours, including some evening / weekend availability. Must be the parent of a child with behavioral health needs and experienced in navigating at least two child-serving systems and utilizing community/informal resources. Must possess a high school diploma or GED. Must have excellent verbal and written communications skills. Must have basic typing/computer processing skills. Requires good organization and time management skills. Must have skills necessary to engage and work with others from diverse backgrounds. Requires own transportation and proof of insurance.
KY	State Plan Amendment	Parent-to-Parent Support	Parent-to-Parent Support is a face-to-face service provided to an eligible recipient's parent, guardian, or caregiver. This service shall assist that person in advocating on behalf of the recipient; provide information regarding the nature, purpose and benefits of all IMPACT Plus* services; provide therapeutic intervention and support; assist in understanding how to implement a behavior management plan at home; and provide overall support and education to a caregiver to ensure that he or she is well equipped to support the recipient upon discharge. This	 (7) A parent-to-parent support service shall be: (a) Provided face-to-face to a recipient's parent, guardian, or caregiver and shall consist of: 1. Provision of information about IMPACT Plus services including how to effectively participate in the service planning process and how to access needed services, including emergency services; 2. Assistance in advocating on behalf of the recipient; 3. Provision of information regarding the nature, purpose, and anticipated benefits obtained from accessing targeted case management and 	H2021 HS	\$6.46 per unit One unit = 15 minutes	 (b) Provided in accordance with a recipient's collaborative service plan by a parent of a child who has a behavioral health disorder and who has received at least one (1) statefunded service for that child's disability and who: 1. Is employed by a behavioral health organization; 2. Has been approved by DBHDID following completion of:

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			service can be provided by a parent of a child who has a behavioral health disorder, and the parent providing this service must be supervised by a behavioral health professional or a behavioral health professional under clinical supervision. *IMPACT Plus is a collaborative effort of the Departments for Medicaid Services, Community Based Services, and Behavioral Health, Developmental and Intellectual Disabilities. This program is designed to help provide community-based services for Kentucky's Medicaid/KCHIP eligible children with complex treatment needs.	 other IMPACT Plus services; 4. Therapeutic intervention and support provided to a parent, guardian, or caregiver in implementing a behavioral management plan; 5. Assistance in understanding how to implement and how to document implementation of a recipient's behavior management plan; 6. Provision of information concerning the scope of responsibility of the principal child-serving agencies; 7. Assistance in the establishment and maintenance of linkages with formal and informal supportive services; 8. Assistance in the establishment of and the sustaining of support groups for parents, guardians, and caregivers of recipients; or 9. Assistance in the development of and implementation of a plan to transition the recipient from IMPACT Plus services. 			a. Ten (10) hours of initial training provided or approved by DBHDID; and b. Ten (10) hours of continuing annual training provided or approved by DBHDID thereafter; 3. Is directly supervised by a behavioral health professional or a behavioral health professional under clinical supervision; and 4. Receives weekly documented face-to-face supervision from a behavioral health professional under clinical supervision; and (c) Provided by a person not related to or living with the recipient receiving the parent-to-parent support service.
MA	State Plan Amendment	Family Support and Training (Family Partner)	A structured, one-to-one, strength-based relationship for the purpose of resolving or ameliorating a youth's emotional and behavioral needs by improving the capacity of the parent/caregiver to parent the youth so as to: (1) improve the youth's functioning as identified in an outpatient or In-Home Therapy	Family Support and Training includes the following components billed in 15-minute increments: • Engage the parent/caregiver in activities in the home and community that are designed to address one or more goals on the youth's treatment plan or ICP; • Assist parent/caregiver in meeting the needs of	H0038	\$13.03 per unit (rate increase effective July 1, 2012 to \$15.42 per unit) 1 unit = 15 minutes	Family Support and Training is delivered by strength-based, culturally and linguistically appropriate, qualified paraprofessionals under the supervision of a licensed clinician. Minimum staff qualifications for a

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			treatment plan or Individual Care Plan (ICP), for youth enrolled in Intensive Care Coordination (ICC); and (2) support the youth in the community or assist the youth in returning to the community.	the youth through educating, supporting, coaching, modeling and guiding; Teach parent/caregiver how to network/link to community resources and treatment providers; Teach parent/caregiver how to advocate for services and resources to meet the youth's needs; Guide and support linkage to individual, peer/parent support, and self-help groups for parent/caregiver; Participate on Care Planning Team (CPT) and attend CPT meetings; Direct time with providers (e.g., attendance at IEP, hospital discharge, treatment team, and other meetings); Discharge planning; Telephone support for parent/caregiver; Collateral contacts (phone and face-to-face); Member transportation provided by Family Support and Training Partner; Member outreach (up to 30 minutes); and Documentation (time spent completing required paperwork as outlined in the Performance Specifications).			-Experience as a caregiver of a youth with special needs, and preferably a youth with mental health needs; -Bachelor's degree in a human services field from an accredited university and one (1) year of experience working with the target population; or -Associate's degree in a human service field from an accredited school and one (1) year of experience working with children/adolescents/transition-age youth; or High school diploma or GED and a minimum of two (2) years of experience working with children/adolescents/transition-age youth; -Experience in navigating any of the child- and family-serving systems and teaching family members who are involved with the child- and family-serving systems; and -A current/valid driver's license and an automobile with proof of auto insurance.
ОК	State Plan Amendment	Family Support Provider	Family Support and Training is designed to benefit the SoonerCare-eligible child experiencing a SED who is in an Oklahoma	 Family Support and Training includes the following: Assisting the family in the acquisition of knowledge and skills necessary to understand and address the 	T1027 HE/HF/HH/HV Family Training	\$9.43 per 15 minutes	The Family Support and Training worker must meet the following criteria:

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			Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services (ODMHSAS) contracted systems-of-care community-based treatment program, and who without these services would require psychiatric hospitalization. This service provides the training and support necessary to ensure engagement and active participation of the family in the treatment planning process, and assistance with the ongoing implementation and reinforcement of skills learned throughout the treatment process. Child Training is provided to family members to increase their ability to provide a safe and supportive environment for the child in the home and community.	specific needs of the child in relation to their mental illness and treatment; Development and enhancement of the family's specific problem-solving skills, coping mechanisms, and strategies for the child's symptom/behavior management; Assisting the family in understanding various requirements, such as the crisis plan and Plan of Care process, or training on the child's medications or diagnoses; Interpreting choices offered by service providers, and assisting with understanding policies, procedures, and regulations that impact the child with mental illness while living in the community. Parent Support ensures the engagement and active participation of the family in the treatment planning process and guides families toward taking a proactive role in their child's treatment. Parent Training assists the family with the acquisition of the skills and knowledge necessary to facilitate an awareness of their child's needs and the development and enhancement of the family's specific problem-solving skills, coping mechanisms, and strategies for the child's symptom/behavior management. Services are goal-directed as identified in the child's individualized Plan of Care; are provided under the direction of a child and family treatment team; and are intended to support the family with maintaining the child in the home and community. For the purposes of this service, "family" is defined as the persons who live with or provide care to a person served, and may include a parent, spouse, children, relatives, foster family, or in-laws. "Family" does not	and Support		 Have a high school diploma or equivalent; Be 21 years of age and have successful experience as a family member of a child or youth with SED, or a minimum of two years' experience working with children with SED, or be equivalently qualified by education in the human services field or a combination of work experience and education with one year of education substituting for one year of experience (preference is given to parents or caregivers of child with SED); Have successfully completed Family Support Training according to a curriculum approved by the ODMHSAS prior to providing the service; Pass Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation (OSBI) and Oklahoma Department of Human Services (OKDHS) child abuse check as well as adult abuse registry and motor vehicle screens; and Receive ongoing and regular supervision by a person meeting the qualifications of a licensed behavioral health professional. A licensed behavioral health professional must be available

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				include individuals who are employed to care for the member.			at all times to provide backup, support, and/or consultation. These services may be retrospectively reviewed by the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) or its designated agent.
WA	1915(b) State Plan Amendment	Peer Counselor	Certified peer counselors work with their peers, mental health consumers, and the parents of children with SED, providing the service known as "Peer Support". With Peer Support, certified peer counselors draw upon their experiences to help their peers find hope and make progress towards recovery. Certified peer counselors are especially equipped to provide support, encouragement, and resources to consumers and families because they have been in a similar situation and understand what it feels like. They assist consumers and families with identifying goals and taking specific steps to achieve them steps such as building up social support networks, managing internal and external stress, and navigating service delivery systems. Peer Support services may be provided by a licensed community mental health agency (CMHA) or under contract with a licensed CMHA. The WAC 388-865-0150 includes some parents and legal guardians in its definition of consumer. It is important that certified peer counselors have common experiences with	 The State Plan states that certified peer counselors must be able to: Identify services and activities that promote recovery by instilling hope and experiences which lead to meaning and purpose, and which decrease stigma in the environments in which they serve; Articulate points in their own recovery stories that are relevant to the obstacles faced by the consumers of mental health services; Promote personal responsibility for recovery as the individual consumer or mental health service defines recovery; Implement recovery practices in the broad arena of the mental health services delivery system; Provide a wide range of tasks to assist consumers in regaining control over their own lives and recovery process (e.g., promoting socialization, self advocacy, developing natural supports, stable living arrangements, education, supported employment); Serve as a consumer advocate; Provide consumer information and peer support in a range of settings; and Model competency in recovery and ongoing coping skills. 	Not Applicable. Peer Support is currently included in the capitation rate (Medicaid) payment to the Regional Support Networks (RSNs)	Not Applicable. Peer Support is currently included in the capitation rate (Medicaid) payment to the Regional Support Networks (RSNs)	The Division of Behavioral Health and Recovery offers Peer Support among the Medicaid -approved services for mental health consumers who are served by community mental health agencies or their subcontractors. The Division of Behavioral Health and Recovery (DBHR), formerly the Mental Health Division, implemented this peer counselor training program in 2005. In order to be paid under Medicaid, services must be provided by a certified peer counselor who has been qualified by the DBHR. To be certified, per Washington Administrative Code (WAC) and the Medicaid State Plan Amendment, approved applicants must complete the DBHR or Regional Support Network (RSN) minimum 40-hour training which utilizes the DBHR-approved curriculum. Following completion of the training, the applicant must pass the written and oral exam. Certified peer counselors

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			the people they work with. Certified peer counselors whose experience as a consumer is as a parent or guardian should work with other parents or family members, as they share similar experiences.	In addition, certified peer counselors assist consumers to identify and reach their own goals, help consumers become effective self advocates, and work with consumers one-to-one and in group settings. As employees of a community mental health agency, certified peer counselors are responsible for documentation of a consumer's progress towards their recovery goals. Eight essential skills for certified peer counselors providing parent/caregivers peer support are: 1. Bringing a positive attitude. 2. Supporting families as experts about their situation. 3. Acknowledging the uniqueness of each family. 4. Clarifying your role. 5. Building collaborative partnerships. 6. Committing to honesty. 7. Committing to a non-judgmental attitude. 8. Providing non-adversarial advocacy.			who work for community mental health agencies may be required to also seek a counselor credential from the Department of Health as this is a requirement for Medicaid-funded services. Minimum training requirements are directed by Washington's Medicaid State Plan. Certified peer counselors must meet these criteria: 1. Identify as a consumer of mental health services as defined by WAC 388-865-0150;

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							implementation or facilitation of peer to peer groups or activities. There is no specific parent track for certification: The training topics are generalized to meet the requirements under the state plan and can be utilized with both parents/guardians and adult consumers. WA added a training module to the revised training curriculum devoted to the specific needs related to working with parents and guardians.
Medica	aid Waivers						
GA	1915(c) HCBS PRTF Waiver	Family Training and Support Services (Family Support Partner)	Family Training and Support Services are participant-centered services with a rehabilitation, recovery, and maintenance focus. They are designed to promote skills for coping with and managing mental illness symptoms related to the participant's treatment plan while facilitating the use of natural supports and the enhancement of community living skills and participation. These services promote participant socialization, recovery, self-advocacy, development of natural supports, and access to services through information and assistance. Peer or family peer supports may be provided to assist the unpaid caregiver in meeting the needs of the participant. This service may not be provided in order to train paid caregivers or school personnel.	Training may include, but is not limited to: individual and group training on diagnosis; medication management; treatment regimens, including evidence-based practices; behavior planning, intervention development and modeling; skills training; systems mediation and self-advocacy; financial management; socialization; individualized education planning; and systems navigation. Services are directed toward achievement of the specific participant goals defined in the approved Individual Service Plan (ISP), and must be approved by the care manager in advance.	H2014	\$20.78 per 15-minute unit \$83.12 per hour paid to Family Organization: FFP is also available as compensation to the providers of this service for participation on the Child and Family Team meetings.	Providers of Family Training and Support Services must be either: (1) DBHDD or DFCS Contracted Provider or (2) SSP Provider or (3) National Federation of Families Chapter or (4) CME. *Current Requirements for Family Support Partner: 1. Preferably, will be a parent or guardian of a child with complex emotional, behavioral, or mental needs who has successfully negotiated the Child Welfare, Juvenile Justice, or Mental Health Systems. 2. Must be a high school graduate or equivalent.

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							 Must be able to create effective relationships with individuals of different cultural beliefs and lifestyles. Must have effective verbal and written communication skills. Must have strong interpersonal skills and the ability to work effectively with a wide range of constituencies in a diverse community. Must be able to develop and deliver case presentations. Must be able to analyze complex information, and to define and solve problems. Must be able to work effectively in a team environment. Must be trained in High Fidelity Wraparound. *State certification is in development.
IN	1915 (c) HCBS PRTF Waiver	Training and Support for Unpaid Caregivers	Training and Support for Unpaid Caregivers is an activity or service that educates, supports, and preserves the family and caregiver unit. Training and Support activities and the providers of these activities are based on the family/caregiver's unique needs and are identified in the Plan of Care.	Activities may include, but are not limited to: teaching practical living skills, parenting skills, home management skills, use of community resources, child development, and record-keeping skills to assist all caregivers; development of informal support, decision-making skills, conflict resolution, and coping skills; and assistance with gaining knowledge, insight, and empathy in regard to the participant's illness, and increasing confidence, stamina and empowerment. Service activities to include reimbursement for registration fees and related non-food/lodging costs for participation in activities such as	H2015 Modifiers: U7 and U1 (U1 = Individual training sessions) Comprehensive community support services, per 15 minutes	\$15.00 per unit One unit = 15 minutes Allow max eight units per day Total is limited to \$2000.00 per year per member (for	Training and Support for Unpaid Caregivers may be delivered by the following types of resources: non- profit, civic, faith-based, professional, commercial, and government agencies and organizations; community colleges, vocational schools, universities, lecture series, workshops, conferences, seminars, online training programs; Community

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				training seminars and workshops.	S5111 (Modifier: U7) Home care training for Family (caregiver) S5116 (Modifier: U7) Home care training for Non-family (caregiver)	each of the three codes) Currently billed at a dollar amount (similar to flex funds) or at the \$60.00 per hour for up to two hours per day. Individuals providing the service are paid through the Wraparound Facilitator agency. Reimbursement is available for the costs of registration and training fees, supplies associated with the training and support needs outlined in the Plan of Care. Reimbursement is available for one-on-one training by providers of this	Mental Health Centers; and other qualified community service agencies. All provider agencies must maintain documentation that the following standards are met for individuals providing Training and Support for Unpaid Caregivers: 1. At least 21 years of age; 2. High school diploma or equivalent; 3. Two years paid, volunteer, or personal experience with children with SED/youth with serious MI; 4. Completion of Department of Mental Health and Addiction (DMHA) approved training program; 5. Resident of the same System of Care region as the participant/primary caregiver; 6. Attend and actively participate in the child-family team meetings when providing support to the unpaid caregiver within the activities included in the definition as approved by the Wraparound Facilitator; 7. Indian State Police criminal background check; and 8. Indiana Department of Child Services child abuse registry screen.

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						service as specified in the Plan of Care, including the individual provider's attendance at the child-family team meeting. Reimbursement is not available for the costs of travel, meals, and overnight lodging. Proposed changes for 2012: The maximum annual limit of \$2,000 for all combined Training and Support for Unpaid Caregivers will be changed. The hourly Training and Support for Unpaid Caregivers, billed in 15-minute units, will no longer	For purposes of this service, Unpaid Caregiver is defined as any person, family member, neighbor, friend, coworker, or companion who provides uncompensated care, training, guidance, companionship, or support to a CA-PRTF Grant participant.

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						have an annual limit. (The two-hour daily limit still applies.) The non-hourly Training and Support for Unpaid Caregivers will have an annual limitation of \$500 (for items such as conference fees, registration and books).	
KS	1915(c) HCBS SED Waiver* *The Home and Community Based Services (HCBS) Children with Severe Emotional Disturbance (SED) Waiver Program is designed to	Parent Support and Training	Parent Support and Training is designed to benefit participants experiencing SED who without waiver services would require state psychiatric hospitalization or treatment at a psychiatric residential treatment facility. This service provides the training and support necessary to ensure engagement and active participation of the family in the treatment planning process and with the ongoing implementation and reinforcement of skills learned throughout the treatment process. Training is provided to family members to increase their ability to provide a safe and supportive environment in the home and community for the participant. For the purposes of this service, "family" is defined as the persons who live with or provide care to a person served on the waiver or grant, and may	 Services include: Assisting the family in the acquisition of knowledge and skills necessary to understand and address the specific needs of the participant in relation to their mental illness and treatment; Development and enhancement of the family's specific problem-solving skills, coping mechanisms, and strategies for the participant's symptom/behavior management; Assisting the family in understanding various requirements of the waiver or grant process, such as the crisis plan and Plan of Care process; Training on the participant's medications or diagnoses; interpreting choices offered by service providers; and assisting with understanding policies, procedures, and regulations that impact the participant with mental illness while living in the community. 	S5110 (Individual) S5110 TJ (Group)	One unit = 15 minutes \$10 per unit \$3 per unit	Must have a high school diploma or equivalent. Must be 21 years of age. Preference is given to parents or caregivers of children with SED. Must complete Parent Support training according to a curriculum approved by SRS within one year of hire as a Parent Support provider. Must pass KBI, SRS child abuse check, adult abuse registry and motor vehicle screens. Must receive ongoing and regular clinical supervision by a person meeting the qualifications of a Qualified Mental Health Professional (QMHP) or PAHP-designated LMHP with experience regarding this specialized mental health service,

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	expand Medicaid services for children between 4 and 17 at risk of admission to a State Mental Health Hospital (SMHH). Additionally, individuals between 18 and 22 may be eligible for HCBS SED waiver services if intensive community- based services have been in place and continually provided to them for at least six months prior to the application date for		include a parent, spouse, children, relatives, grandparents, or foster parents. Services may be provided individually or in a group setting. Services must be recommended by a treatment team, are subject to prior approval, and must be intended to achieve the goals or objectives identified in the child's individualized Plan of Care. Service requires prior authorization. One FTE to 10 participants / families is maximum group size. Parent Support and Training will not duplicate any other Medicaid State Plan service or other services otherwise available to recipient at no cost. Allowed Modes of Delivery: Family Group On-site Off-site	Services provided to children and youth must include communication and coordination with the family and/or legal guardian. Coordination with other child-serving systems should occur as needed to achieve the treatment goals. All coordination must be documented in the youth's medical record.			and such person shall be available at all times to provide backup, support, and/or consultation.

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	waiver services.						
MD	1915 (c) HCBS PRTF Waiver	Caregiver Peer-To-Peer Support (Family Support Partner)	Family Support partners perform the following services: Explain role and function of the Family Support Organization (FSO) to newly-enrolled Care Management families; Work with the family to identify and articulate their concerns and needs; Ensure that family voice is incorporated into Child/Youth Family Team process and Plan of Care through communication with Care Manager and Team Members; Accompany the family to Child/Youth Family Team meetings to support family voice and choice; Listen to the family's needs and concerns from a peer perspective, and offer suggestions for engagement in Care Management process; Provide ongoing emotional support, modeling and mentoring during all phases of the Child/Youth Family Team process; Help family identify and engage natural support system and other community resources; Facilitate the family attending peer group and other FSO activities throughout Plan of Care process; Work with the family to organize and prepare for meetings in order to	Activities provided to families who request FSO services include: Assistance in understanding all phases of the Child/Youth Family Team process and in communicating family needs to Care Manager and Team Members; Supporting, modeling and coaching families to help with their engagement in Care Management process; Community resource linkage; Support during meetings at school and other locations in the community and during court hearings; Linkage to peer network; Information and education on procedures to access services and, if needed, assistance with securing needed services; Consultation, if needed, to Care Managers on ISP management after discussion with families; and Planning for transition from the Child/Youth Family Team process to ensure continued success.	W5009 - Caregiver Peer to Peer Support W5008 - Youth Peer to Peer Support W5002 - Family and Youth Training (for individual family members) W5003 - Family and Youth Training (for groups)	Peer-to-Peer Support is paid at the rate of \$50 per session. Limit of one session per day. Each session is a minimum of at least one hour face-to-face. Family Youth and Training is provided to individual family members at \$45 per hour and to groups at \$36 per participant.	Qualifications for caregiver peer-to- peer support include being over age 21; having been a parent of a youth with SED or such a youth; receiving training specified by the Maryland Mental Health Administration (MHA); and working for a qualified organization. Qualifications for youth include being between 18 and 26 years of age; having been a youth with SED; receiving training as specified by the Maryland MHA; and working for a qualified organization.

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			 maximize the family's participation in those meetings; Support family in meetings at school and other locations in the community and during court hearings; Empower family to make choices to achieve desired outcomes for their child or youth, as well as for the family as a whole; Help the family acquire the skills and knowledge needed to attain selfefficacy; and Along with a Care Manager and Youth Support Partner, make a joint engagement visit (within 72 hours) to families enrolled in Care Management. If this is not possible, Family Support Partner and Youth Support Partner will make separate visits. Notify Care Manager of critical incidents and when they are no longer involved with families. Care Manager will timely notify Family Support Partners of team meetings, rescheduled meetings, and critical incidents. 				
MT	1915(c) HCBS PRTF Waiver	Caregiver Peer-to- Peer Support Specialist (Peer Specialist)	Caregiver peer-to-peer support services offer and promote support to the parent/guardian of the youth with SED. The services are geared toward promoting self-empowerment of the parent, enhancing community living skills, and developing natural supports.	 Services include: Supporting parents to make informed independent choices in order to develop a network for information and support from others; Coaching parents in developing systems advocacy skills in order to take a proactive role 	H0038 UA Waiver Services S5111 UA Waiver Services	\$7.50 per 15 minutes \$10.00 per diem (use for meetings limited to one meeting	Caregiver peer-to-peer support services are provided by appropriate community agencies with the capacity to offer this service to the parent/guardian of the youth with SED. The provider of caregiver peer-to-peer support specialist services

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				in their youth's treatment and to obtain information and advocate with the school system; and 3. Assisting parents in developing supports, including formal and informal community supports.		per day)	 Ensure that any employee providing caregiver peer-to-peer services is a family member who has cared for a youth with SED while the youth was receiving services in the children's mental health system. The person must have experience in the direct day-to-day care of a youth with SED; Verify that the youth (who is the family member) is currently not enrolled as a participant in the Home- and Community-Based Services Program for Youth with SED; Be knowledgeable about the children's mental health system as well as about other community resources; Ensure that any employee providing caregiver peer-to-peer services has attended a wraparound facilitation training sanctioned by the department or has been trained by someone within the community agency who has attended a wraparound facilitation training sanctioned by the department; and Ensure that the employee attends the next wraparound facilitation training sanctioned by the department.

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SC	1915 (c) HCBS PRTF Waiver	Caregiver Peer Support	Peer Support Services are designed to offer and promote support to the parent/guardian of children/youth with emotional and behavioral problems. The services are geared toward promoting self-empowerment, enhancing community living skills, and developing natural supports. Caregiver Peer Support Service is parent/ guardian-centered with a focus on strengthening the caregiver's ability to cope with and manage a child/youth with serious emotional and behavioral problems. This service allows caregivers the opportunity to direct their strengths and advocacy processes. This, in turn, promotes skills for coping with and managing the child/youth's behavioral and emotional symptoms while facilitating the utilization of natural supports and community resources. Caregiver Peer Support Service is a helping relationship between a parent/guardian and a Caregiver Peer Support Specialist that promotes respect, trust, and warmth and empowers clients to make changes and decisions to enhance their lives. The Caregiver Peer Support Specialist encourages the parent/guardian to make decisions about the activities and services offered within the treatment programs. This service is directed toward the achievement of specific goals that have been defined by the parent/guardian and specified in the Plan of Care. The activities provided by this service emphasize the	 Services are multi-faceted and emphasize the following: Provide education and information on the waiver processes; Assist families with entry process to the waiver; Assist families with developing the Plan of Care; Assist with consumer complaints; Assist with the waiver mediation and grievance processes; Provide education and support concerning how to cope with the stressors of the youth's disability; Assist with connecting parents/guardian to informal community supports; and Serve as an advocate for the family throughout the waiver process. The types of service interventions may include the following: Self-Help: Includes cultivating the parent/guardian's ability to make informed, independent choices. This helps the parent/guardian develop a network for information and support from others who have been through similar experiences. Self Improvement: Includes planning and facilitating specific, realistic activities leading to increased self-worth and improved self-concepts. System Advocacy: May include such activities as assisting the parent/guardian with making telephone calls and composing letters about issues related to mental illness or recovery. This can also involve teaching the parent/guardian to communicate with their child/youth's educational system. 	H0038 Peer Support	\$5.62 per 15 minutes	Services will be provided by individuals or family members who: either are or have been consumers of the behavioral health system; or are not direct consumers, but have experience raising a child with SED and have knowledge of the behavioral health system in the State. Caregiver Peer Support Service shall be rendered by a Caregiver Peer Support Specialist employed by and under the direct supervision of a provider or family organization listed on the Qualified Provider List. Caregiver Peer Support Specialists must: 1. Be at least 21 years of age; 2. Have at least a high school diploma or GED; 3. Have at least two years' experience in providing care to a child with a SED; 4. Have some knowledge of the behavioral health system; and 5. Successfully complete all required training per waiver policy. The qualified provider or family organization providing Peer Support Services must have designated staff to provide supervision to Peer

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			acquisition, development, and expansion of the skills needed to parent a child/youth with serious emotional and behavioral problems. Interventions are built on the unique therapeutic relationship between the Caregiver Peer Support Specialist, the parent/guardian, and their family unit, as requested and defined by the parent or guardian.	 Individual & Family Advocacy: Includes such activities as guiding the parent/guardian toward taking a more proactive role in their child/youth's treatment. Social Support: Includes assisting the parent/guardian with learning about the need to develop appropriate family supports, how to access social supports within the community, and how to improve communication with agencies/organizations. Educational Support: May include assisting the parent/guardian in obtaining information and advocating within the school system on behalf of their child/youth. The parent/guardian learns how to appropriately communicate and advocate for the educational needs of their child/youth. 			Support Specialists. There must always be a designated staff person within the provider or family organization whom the Peer Support Specialist may contact at any time, 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. The qualified provider family organization shall assure that the Caregiver Peer Support Specialist provides services in a safe, efficient manner in accordance with accepted standards of practice and certification-training standards. The qualified provider or family organization shall conduct an evaluation of the Peer Support Specialist initially at six months after employment and annually thereafter, to monitor the effectiveness of their work with families.
State P	Plan Amendm	ent and Medicaid \	Naivers				
MI	1915(c) Children's SED HCBS Waiver (SEDW) and 1915(b) State Plan Amendment	Family Support and Training (Parent Support Partner)* *State model for Parent Support Partners is not limited to waiver; does not require wraparound; and	Family-focused service provided to families (birth or adoptive parents, siblings, relatives, foster family, and other unpaid caregivers) of children with SED for the purpose of assisting the family in relating to and caring for a child with SED. The services target family members who are caring for and/or living with a child receiving waiver services.	Coverage includes: Education and training, including instructions about treatment regimens to safely maintain the child at home as specified in the IPOS; and peer support provided by a trained peer one-on-one or in group for assistance with identifying coping strategies for successfully caring for or living with a person with SED.	S5111 HM Family Homecare Train/Session	\$80.00 ** One per day allowed with a maximum of four per month **For 1915c; amount is capitated under	Parent Support Partner has or had a child with special mental health needs. Supervision by Impact (SOC) lead Family Contact who is employed by Association for Children's Mental Health (ACMH), statewide family organization. Weekly face-to-face individual supervision. Group

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		can be used in conjunction with OP or intensive HB services. Supervising providers do not have to come only from family organizations; community MH providers can also fulfill this role. Youth peer support was recently added as a covered service; state is in process of developing the model.				1915b SPA.	supervision every other week with all advocates and lead family contact, non-clinical. ACMH/Michigan Department of Community Health (MDCH) Parent Support Partner (PSP) Certification Model includes the following: Five full days of classroom training in the following topics: Role & Purpose of Parent Support Partner Sharing Your Story Family Engagement Internal & Focused Listening Building the Parent Support Partner Relationship Collecting Information Turning Hopes & Dreams into Action Problem Solving & Checking for Progress Family Driven & Youth Guided Care Parent/Professional Partnerships Navigating Systems & Using Community Resources Public Mental Health Systems of Care Cultural Competence Confidentiality Health Information Portability Accountability Accountability Act of 1996

State	Medicaid Funding Source	FY Peer Support Provider (Service) Title	Definition	Components of Service	Billing Codes	Billing Amounts	Qualifications, Training and Supervision
							 Child Welfare & Department of Human Services Juvenile Justice Educational System Nine months of individual and group coaching: Parent Support Partners are assigned with 4-6 other Parent Support Partners to a seasoned PSP Coach and participate in monthly hourlong coaching sessions targeted at core competencies originally covered in classroom training. Parent Support Partners utilize case scenarios provided by coaches and real life examples from situations encountered with families to further develop their understanding of each core skill. Joint Supervision: The Statewide Parent Support Partner Coordinator in partnership with the Community Mental Health Services Program CMHSP supervisor and the family organization supervisor (if applicable) meet monthly with the Parent Support

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							Partners to assess fidelity to the model and implementation challenges, and offer technical assistance to ensure the service is being utilized as it was intended.
							 Quarterly Professional Development/Technical Assistance meetings: Parent Support Partners along with the Trainers & Coaches meet for half-day meetings to continue skill development, discuss challenges to and successes with implementation, and share lessons learned across sites. Satisfactory completion of training, coaching, & ongoing evaluation requirements: Observation of demonstrated skills during classroom training. Participation and contributions to monthly coaching calls. Participation and attendance at quarterly Professional Development/ Technical Assistance meetings. Participation and attendance at joint supervision meetings.
							Evaluation:

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							The Family Journey Assessment Tool (Georgetown University) implemented in early 2011. This tool is intended to monitor the outcome of Parent Support Partner services by quarterly assessing the progress caregivers are making in the need areas identified. Parent Support Partners will be required to participate in orientation and training on the FJAT and will be required to complete the FJAT with each family to whom they provide Parent Support Partner service. The tool is administered within two weeks of the service beginning and then every 90 days thereafter.